

References for PAN UK's *Pesticides on a Plate Consumer Guide, 2007.*

1. What are pesticides?

Silent Spring. Rachel Carson. · Penguin Books, London, Latest edition, 2000.

Increased estimates of Agent Orange levels sprayed in Vietnam. *Pesticides News* 60, p. 22, June 2003.

Chemical Trespass: a toxic legacy. Gwynne Lyons, Worldwide Fund for Nature Toxics Programme, 2000.

Top of the POPs contamination. *Pesticides News* 45, p. 15, September 2000.

Chemical Trespass - Pesticides in Our Bodies and Corporate Accountability. PAN North America, 2004. <http://www.panna.org/docs/Trespass/chemicalTrespass2004.dv.html>

Pesticides Among Chemicals Found in New Study on Household Dust.

Pesticide Action Network Updates Service. March 24, 2005.

http://www.panna.org/legacy/panups/panup_20050324.dv.html

Evaluation of organochlorine pesticides in serum from students in Coimbra, Portugal: 1997-2001. Lino CM and Silveira ML. *Environmental Research*, May 2006.

2. Why should I be concerned?

Kishi, M. The health impacts of pesticides: what do we now know? In: *The Pesticide Detox. Towards a more sustainable agriculture.* Pretty, J. (Ed). Earthscan, London, pp 23-38, 2005.

"Pesticides Are Poison" In: A Community Guide to Environmental Health., Hesperian Foundation, Berkeley, CA. 2005.

http://www.hesperian.org/publications_download_environmental.php

Paraquat. Unacceptable health risks for users. Isenring, R. Berne Declaration, PAN Asia Pacific and PAN UK, 2006. <http://www.evb.ch/en/p25010285.html>

PAN Europe letter to Ministers and National Representatives "Danger of inclusion of vinclozolin & procymidone in Annex I to Council Directive 91/414/EEC". PAN Europe, 12 July 2005. <http://www.pan-europe.info/downloads/VinclozolinProcimidoneLetterMinisters12-07-2005.pdf>

Paraquat exposure and Parkinson's Disease. PAN Germany Fact Sheet. 2003.

http://www.pan-germany.org/download/fact_paraquat.pdf

Pesticide link to autism suspected. The *Los Angeles Times*, 30 June 2007.

Chlorpyrifos linked to birth defects and multiple chemical sensitivity. *Pesticides News* 35, p. 3, March 1997.

Association between maternal serum concentration of the DDT metabolite DDE and pre-term and small-for-gestational-age babies at birth. Longnecker, M. P., M. A. Klebanoff, H. Zhou, J. W. Brock.. *The Lancet* 358: 110-114. 2001.

The public health impact of pesticides use in agriculture. World Health Organisation, Geneva, Switzerland, 1990.

Acute pesticide poisoning: a major global health problem. Jeyaratnam, J. *World Health Statistics Quarterly* 43 139-144. 1990.

Chlorpyrifos pollution kills fish. *Pesticides News* 53, p. 11. 2001.

Please keep Scotty off the lawn. *Pesticides News* 64, p. 15, June 2004.

Pesticides banned to protect Scotland's birds. *Pesticides News* No. 67, p. 6, March 2005.
More pesticide impacts on birds. *Pesticides News* No. 59, p. 17, March 2003.

Indirect effects of pesticides on birds. *Pesticides News* 46, p. 21, December 1999.

The Code of Practice for Using Plant Protection Products. Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs, 2006. http://www.pesticides.gov.uk/safe_use.asp?id=64

3. How do I know what pesticides my food contains?

The alternative residue report. What the government doesn't tell us. PAN UK, 2005.
<http://www.pan-uk.org/Projects/Food/alternativereport.pdf>

Annual report 2006. Pesticide Residues Committee.
<http://www.pesticides.gov.uk/prc.asp?id=1937>

Pesticides in food - what's the problem? PAN Europe briefing no. 3, 2004. <http://www.pan-europe.info/publications/FoodResidues.htm>

New tests reveal high residues. *Pesticides News* 27, p.3, March 1995.

Pesticides in the diet of infants and children. National Research Council, National Academy Press, Washington, D.C., 1993.

Children, health and environment: a review of evidence. Environmental Issue report no.29, WHO Regional Office for Europe and European Environment Agency, Copenhagen, 2002.

Modeling the dietary pesticides exposures of young children. Pennycook, FR et al., *International Journal Occupational & Environmental Health* 10 304-309, 2004.

4. How and why do pesticides end up in our food?

Post-harvest citrus disease control. *Outlooks on Pest Management* Feb. 2004 pp.29-35.

Postharvest handling of fruits and vegetables. Horticulture Technical Note. ATTRA National Sustainable agriculture information service. <http://attra.ncat.org/attra-pub/PDF/postharvest.pdf>

5. How can we avoid pesticides ending up in our food ?

Organic diets significantly lower children's dietary exposure to organophosphorus pesticides. Lu C, Toepel K, Irish R, Fenske RA, Barr DB and Bravo R
Environmental Health Perspectives 114 (2) 260-263. 2006.

EU funded studies show organic food has higher nutritional quality, Soil Association press release, 01/04/2007 <http://www.soilassociation.org>

Pesticide residues in conventional, integrated pest management (IPM)-grown and organic foods: insights from three US data sets. Baker BP, Benbrook CM, Groth E III and Lutz Benbrook K. *Food Additives and Contaminants* 19 (5) 427-446. 2002,

Pesticide safety advice to be revoked? *Pesticides News* 54, p.19, December 2001.

Annual report 2005. Pesticide Residues Committee.
<http://www.pesticides.gov.uk/prc.asp?id=1937>

Agroecological approaches to pest management in the US. Shennan, C., Pisani Gareau, T.

and Sirribe, J.R. In: *The Pesticide Detox: Towards a more sustainable agriculture*, Ed. J Pretty, Earthscan, London, pp. 193-211, 2005.

Pesticide use reduction strategies in Europe. Six case studies. Pesticide Action Network Europe, London, 2007. <http://www.pan-europe.info/>

6. What about the effects on farmers and farm workers?

Protests against aerial spraying in banana zones and Costa Rica legalises human fumigation (in Spanish). *Enlace bulletin 66:4-9, PAN Latin America, Santiago, Chile, 2004.*

Chilean farmworker poisonings. M-E Rozas. *Pesticides News 71*, p. 16, March 2006.

Grower faces record fines for pesticides. The state wants to know whether use of the toxic chemicals led to birth defects in workers' babies. *The News & Observer*, Feb 19, 2006 (*North Carolina newspaper on tomato company bad pesticide practice*)

Bananas- the slippery road to sustainability. T. Lustig. *Pesticides News 68*, pp.14-15, June 2005.

Harmful aerial spraying provokes protests in banana zones. *Pesticides News 67*, p. 11, March 2005.

Health and safety concerns from European survey of operators. *Pesticides News*, 36, June 1997.

No-spray zones, the controversy. *Pesticides News 71* p.22, 2006.

Anger as people with learning disabilities exposed to sulphuric acid. Press release, PAN UK, 22 July 2004. <http://www.pan-uk.org/news/press%20release/pressrelease22ndjuly.htm>

7. What are supermarkets doing about this?

Information on supermarket websites via
<http://www.pan-uk.org/Projects/Food/supermarkets.html>

The Transition to Safe Pest Management in Industrialised Agricultural Systems. Williamson, S. and Buffin, D. In: *The Pesticide Detox: Towards a more sustainable agriculture*, Ed. J Pretty, Earthscan, London, pp. 212-225, 2005.

A new Code for coffee - the way forward. Susanne Scholaen. *Pesticides News 66*, pp.8-9 December 2004.

Bananas – the slippery road to sustainability. Thomas Lustig. *Pesticides News 68*, pp. 14-15, Sept. 2005.

8. Are pesticides in food and farming the only problem?

Your daily poison: the second UK pesticide exposure report. PAN UK, May 2006.
<http://www.pan-uk.org/Projects/Exposure/pex/PEX%20report%2005.pdf>

Glyphosate fact sheet. PAN UK, 2004. <http://www.pan-uk.org/pestnews/Actives/glyphosate2.htm>

Pesticide contamination inside farm and nonfarm homes. Curwin, BD. Hein, MJ. Sanderson WT. Nishioka MG. Reynolds, SJ. Ward, EM. Alavanja, MC. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Hygiene*, 2 (7) 357-367. 2005.

Comparison of pesticide levels in carpet dust and self-reported pest treatment practices in four US sites. Colt JS, Lubin J, Camann D, Davis S, Cerhan J, Severson RK, Cozen W, Hartge P. *Journal of Exposure Analysis and Environmental Epidemiology*, 14 (1) 74-83. 2004.

Contribution by urban and agricultural pesticide uses to water contamination at the scale of the Marne watershed. Blanchoud H, Moreau-Guigon E, Farrugia F, Chevreuil M and Mouchel JM. *The Science of the Total Environment* 375 (1-3) 168-179. 2007.

Combing out pesticides. *Pesticides News* 29, p. 17, Sept. 1995.

Head lice control - least toxic options. Pests in the home fact sheet. *Pesticides News* 45 pp. 18-19, Sept. 1999.

Slug and snail control – least toxic options. *Pesticides News* 48, pp.18-19, June 2000.

9. Who should pay to solve these problems?

Paying the price: the full cost of pesticides. J Pretty and H Waibel. In: *The Pesticide Detox: Solutions for Safe Agriculture*, Ed. J Pretty, Earthscan, London, pp.39-54, 2005.

Pesticides in Water. PAN UK Briefing no.1, October 2000. <http://www.pan-uk.org/Publications/publist.htm>

Environmental and economic costs of the application of pesticides primarily in the United States. Pimentel, D. *Environment, Development & Sustainability* 7 229-252. 2005.

Hidden costs of pesticide use in Africa. Food and Fairness briefing no. 2. PAN UK, London, 2007. <http://www.pan-uk.org/Projects/Fairness/documents.html#Food>

Picking up the poison bill. *Pesticides News* 52, pp. 3-5, June 2001.

10. Some good news stories

Farmer Field Schools slash pesticide use and exposure in Iran. Hossein Heidari. *Pesticides News* 59, pp.12-14, March 2003.

Organic Cotton Production in Sub-Saharan Africa. PAN UK, 2002. <http://www.pan-uk.org/Projects/Cotton/Resources/index.html>

Organic Cotton: A New Development Path for African Smallholders? Ferrigno, S. et al. Gatekeeper Series no. 120. International Institute for Environment and Development. London, 2006. <http://www.iied.org/pubs/search.php?s=SGK&c=agric>

The Transition to Safe Pest Management in Industrialised Agricultural Systems. Williamson, S. and Buffin, D. In: *The Pesticide Detox: Towards a more sustainable agriculture*, Ed. J Pretty, Earthscan, London, pp. 212-225, 2005.

Pesticide use reduction strategies in Europe. Six case studies. Pesticide Action Network Europe, London, 2007. <http://www.pan-europe.info/>

Less pests, more profit, safer vegetables. Alpha O. Diallo, Barka Dieng and James W. Evert. *Pesticides News* 61, pp. 8-9, September 2003.

Senegalese farmers visit Europe. *Pesticides News* 74, pp. 20-22, Dec. 2006. <http://www.pan-uk.org/Projects/Fairness/PN74/pn74p20.pdf>